

Gezähmte Wildnis: Einführung in Distributed Coordination mit Apache ZooKeeper

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<http://nighthacks.com/roller/jag/>

The Eight Fallacies of Distributed Computing

Peter Deutsch

Essentially everyone, when they first build a distributed application, makes the following eight assumptions. All prove to be false in the long run and all cause *big* trouble and *painful* learning experiences.

1. The network is reliable
 2. Latency is zero
 3. Bandwidth is infinite
 4. The network is secure
 5. Topology doesn't change
 6. There is one administrator
 7. Transport cost is zero
 8. The network is homogeneous
- For more details, read the article by Arnon Rotem-Gal-Oz

popular fallacy = weit verbreiteter Irrtum

The Eight Fallacies of Distribution

Peter Deutsch

Essentially everyone, when they first build a distributed application, make the following eight assumptions. All prove to be false in the real world, leading to trouble and *painful* learning experiences.

1. The network is reliable
2. Latency is zero
3. Bandwidth is infinite
4. The network is secure
5. Topology doesn't change
6. There is one administrator
7. Transport is *best-effort*
8. The network is homogeneous

For more details, read the article by Arnon Rotem-Gal-Oz

„I know when my peers are up“

Add distribution two weeks before the release

„We only have to write this little library ...“

Use real-time clock for „happened-before“

Why do we need
distributed computing?

- Big Data

- Many CPUs

- Fault Tolerance

- Big Data

-> Distribution

- Many CPUs

-> Coordination

- Fault Tolerance

Wer zähmt uns diese Wildnis?



Apache ZooKeeper

<http://zookeeper.apache.org>

ZooKeeper
started as Hadoop
subproject



Apache ZooKeeper

<http://zookeeper.apache.org>

Hadoop

Netflix

Akka

Yahoo!

CXF (OSGi)

Camel



Apache ZooKeeper

<http://zookeeper.apache.org>

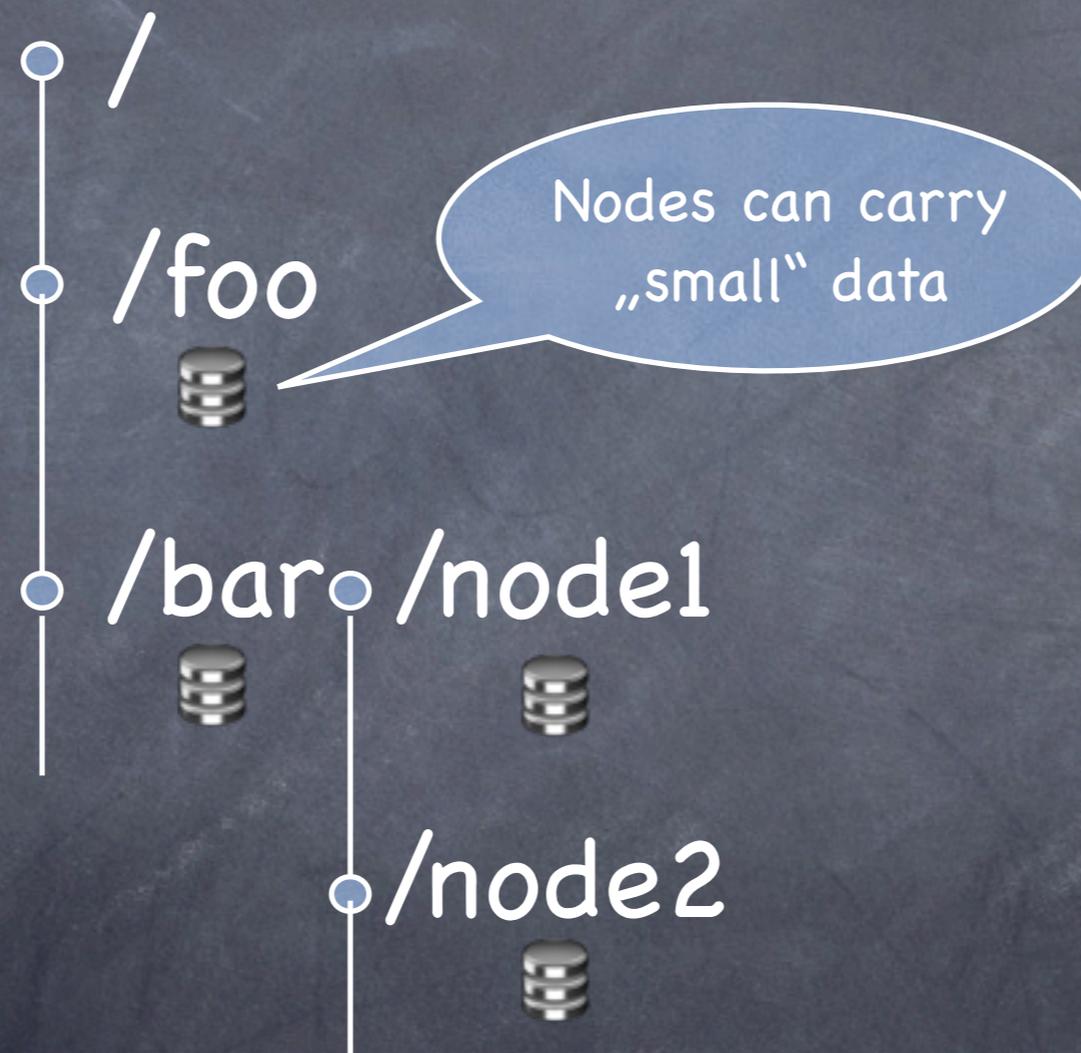


ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

File-System like data nodes (znodes)



ZooKeeper manual:

„A common property of the various forms of coordination data is that they are relatively small: measured in kilobytes.“



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

Java- & C-API:

- znodes:

create, getChildren, exists, delete

- znode data:

getData, setData



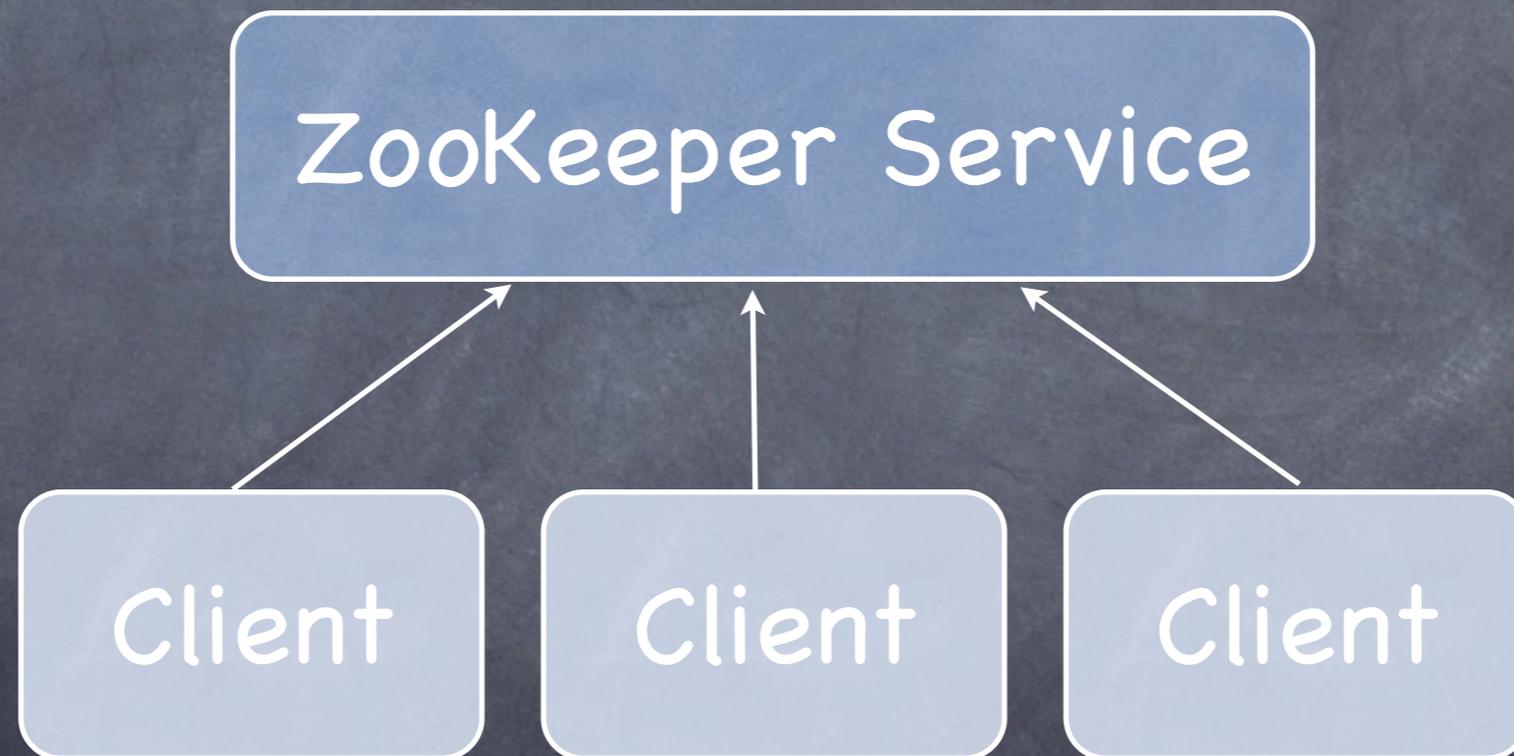
ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

Java- & C-API:

- znodes types (create-time):
persistent or ephemeral
sequential
- watches:
one-time trigger when znode
(data or children)
has changed



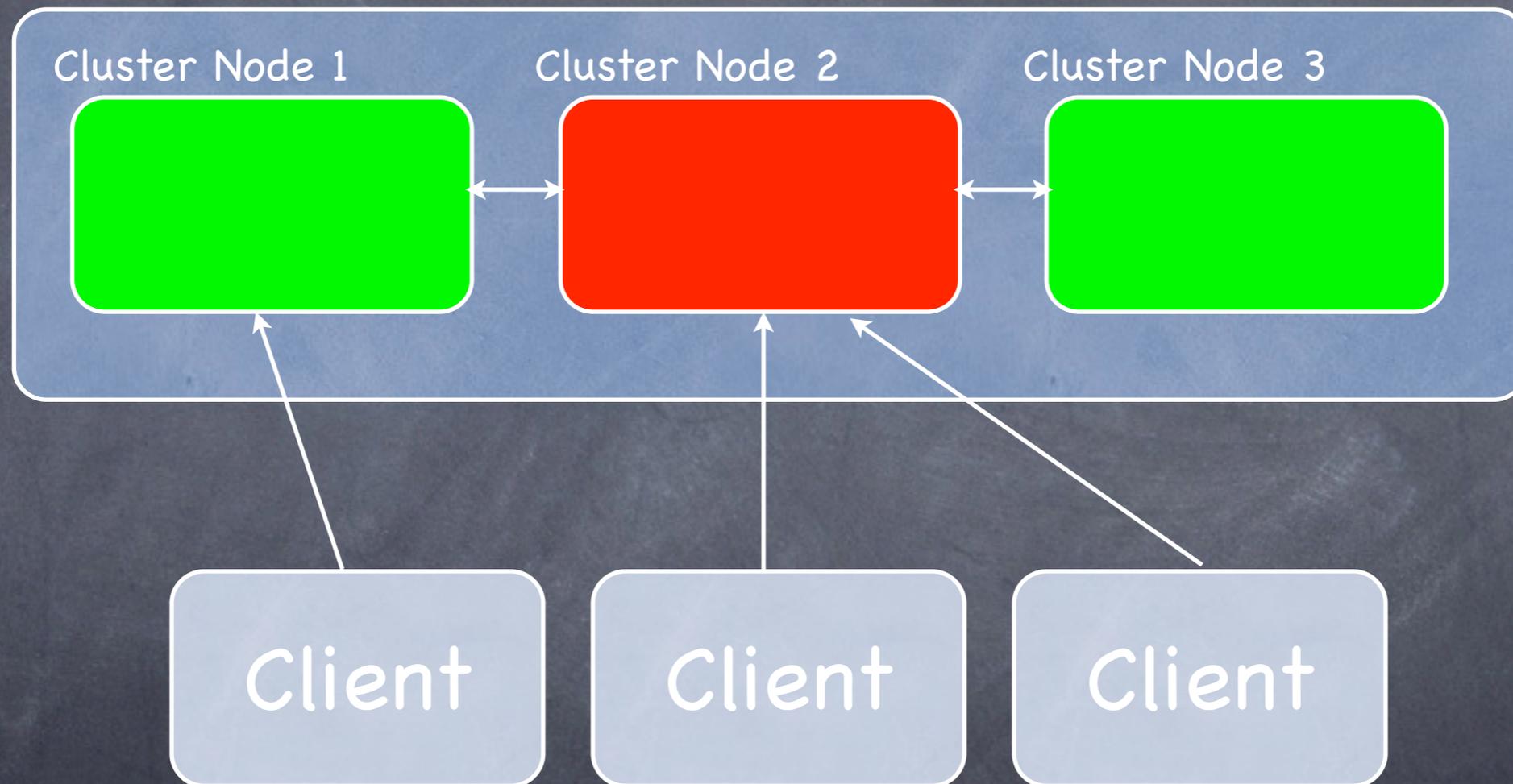
ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes





ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

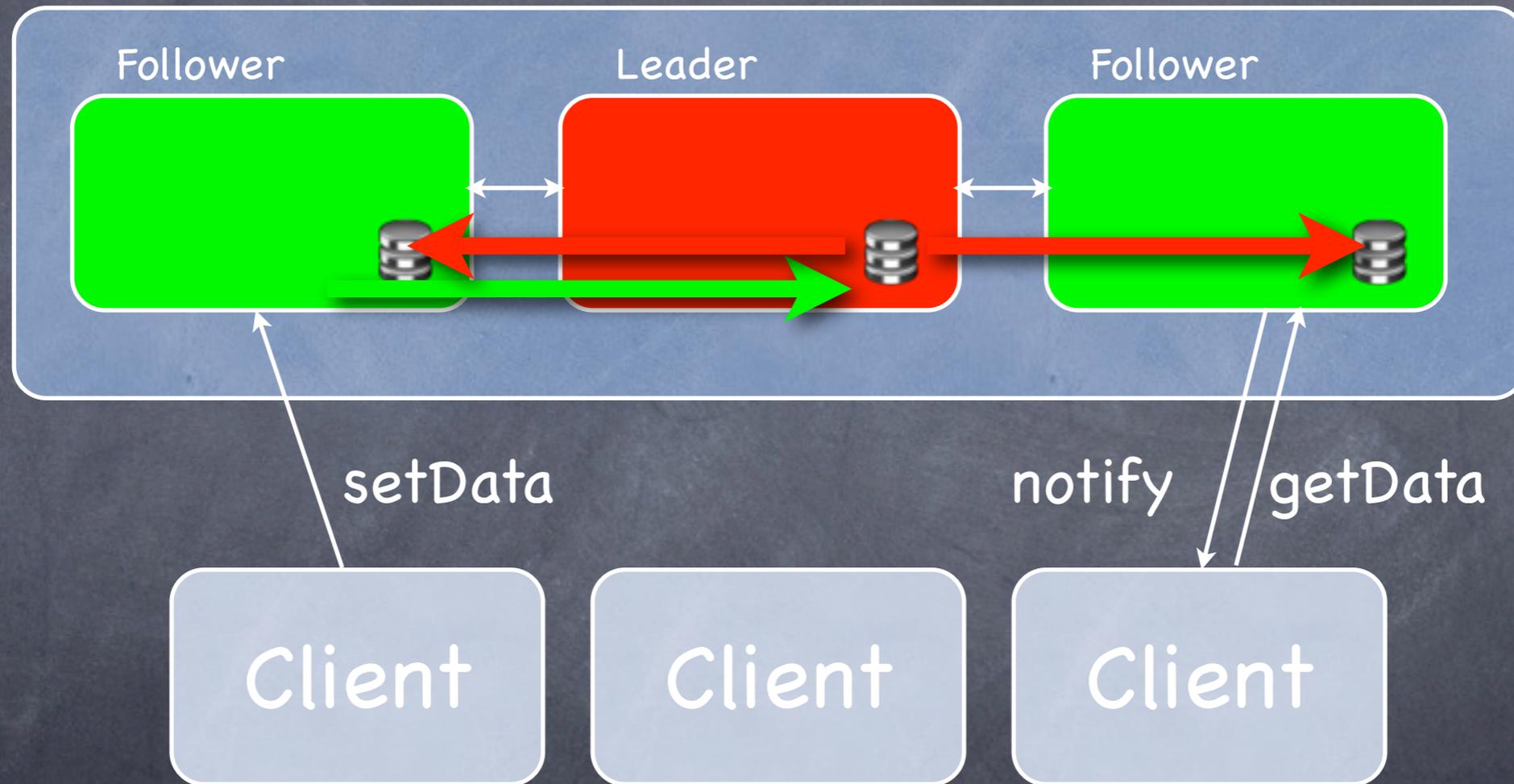
ZooKeeper Cluster





Zookeeper: Service + Recipes

Zookeeper Cluster





ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

ZooKeeper Cluster



- Replicated data under leader coordination
- ZAB: ZooKeeper Atomic Broadcast
- Quorum: more than half are alive
- Failsafe with high throughput



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

ZooKeeper Guarantee: Sequential Consistency

- Updates from a client will be applied in the order that they were sent.
- But: there is no „total ordering“



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

ZooKeeper Guarantee: Atomicity - Reliability

- Updates either succeed or fail.
No partial results.
- Once an update has been applied, it will persist from that time forward until a client overwrites the update.



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

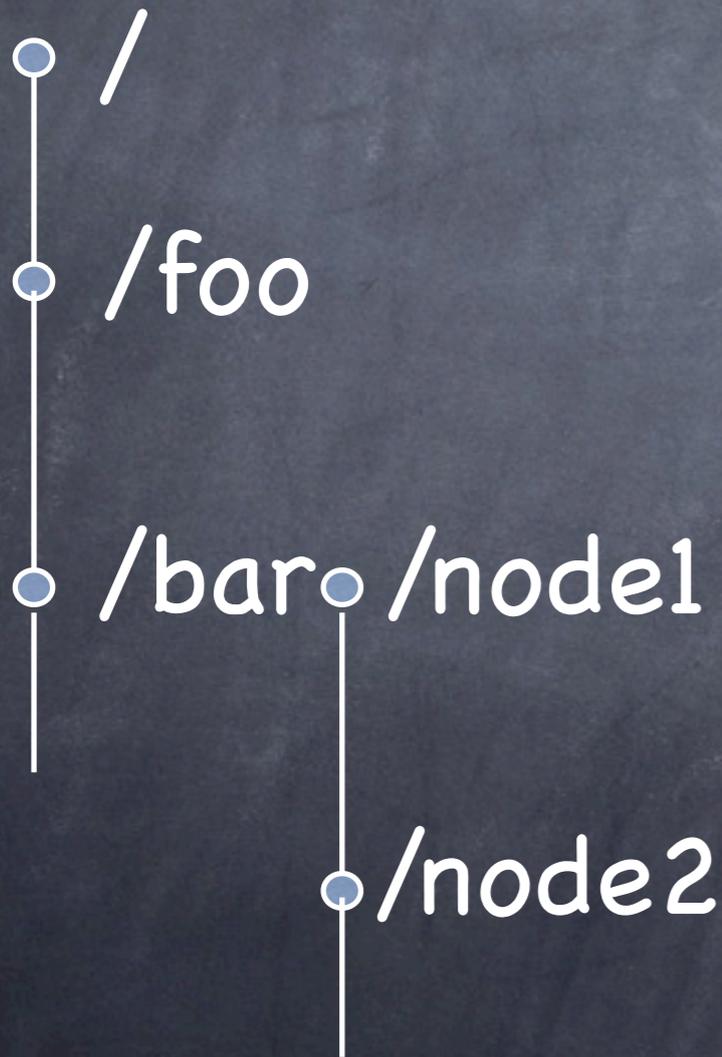
ZooKeeper Guarantee: Timeliness

- The clients view of the system is guaranteed to be up-to-date within a certain time bound.
- But: the clients do not see the same state „at the same time“



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

File-System like data nodes (znodes)



zkCli.sh (client shell):

create [-s] [-e] path [data] [acl]

delete [-v version] path

get [-s] [-w] path

set [-s] [-v version] path data

ls [-s] [-w] path

(with zookeeper 3.5.0)



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

DEMO:
zkCLI.sh



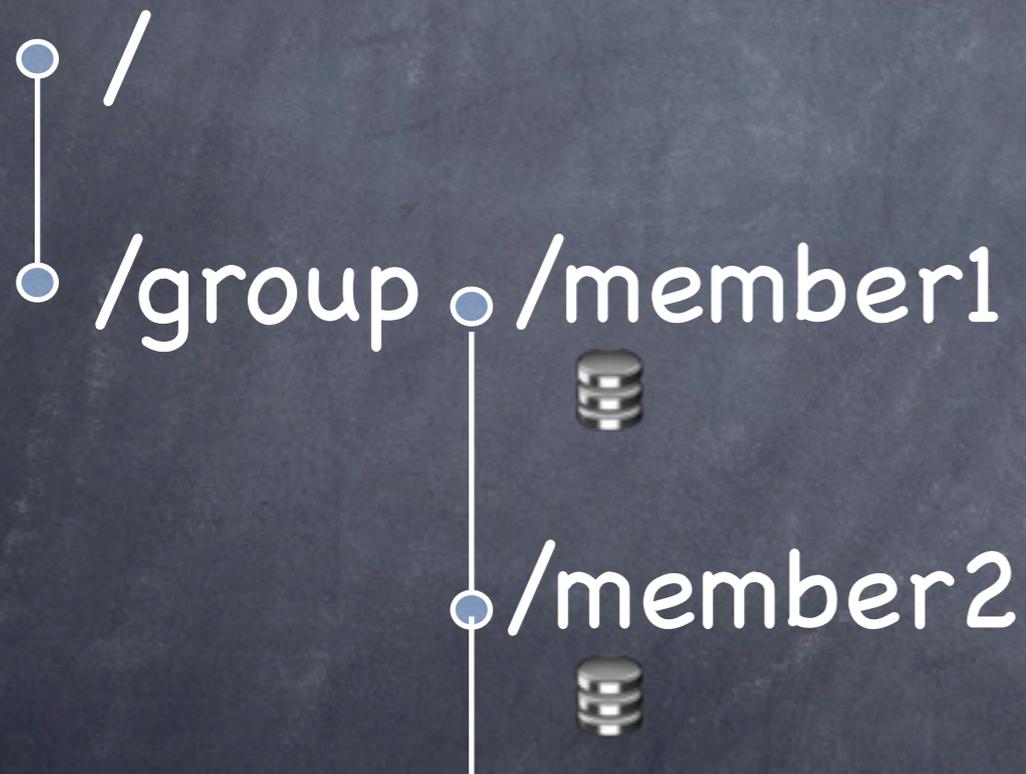
ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

- Group Membership, Name Service, Configuration
- Barriers, Queues
- Locks
- Two-Phase commit
- Leader Election



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

Group Membership:

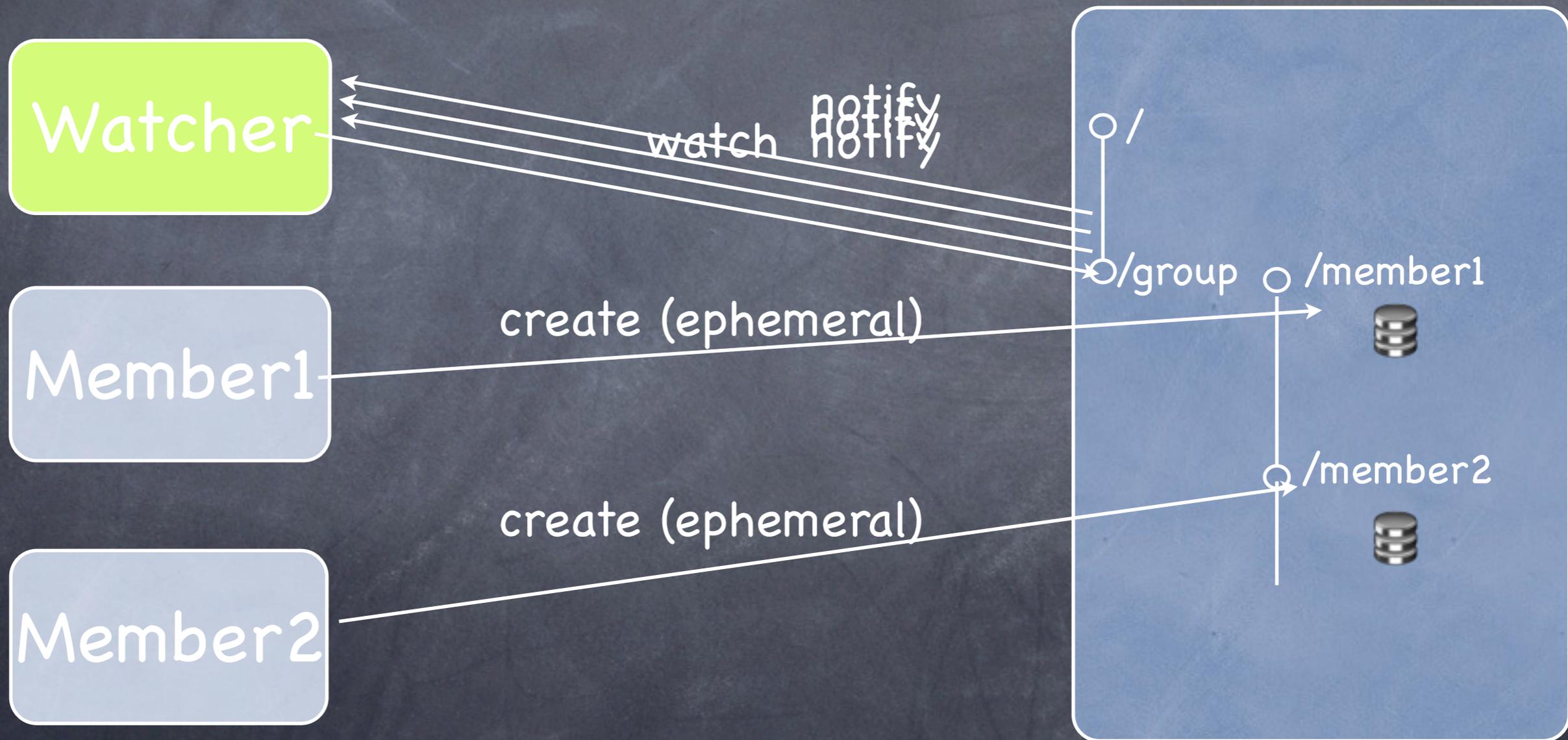


- create znode for group
- create ephemeral node for group members
- watch on group/member node for changes



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

Group Membership

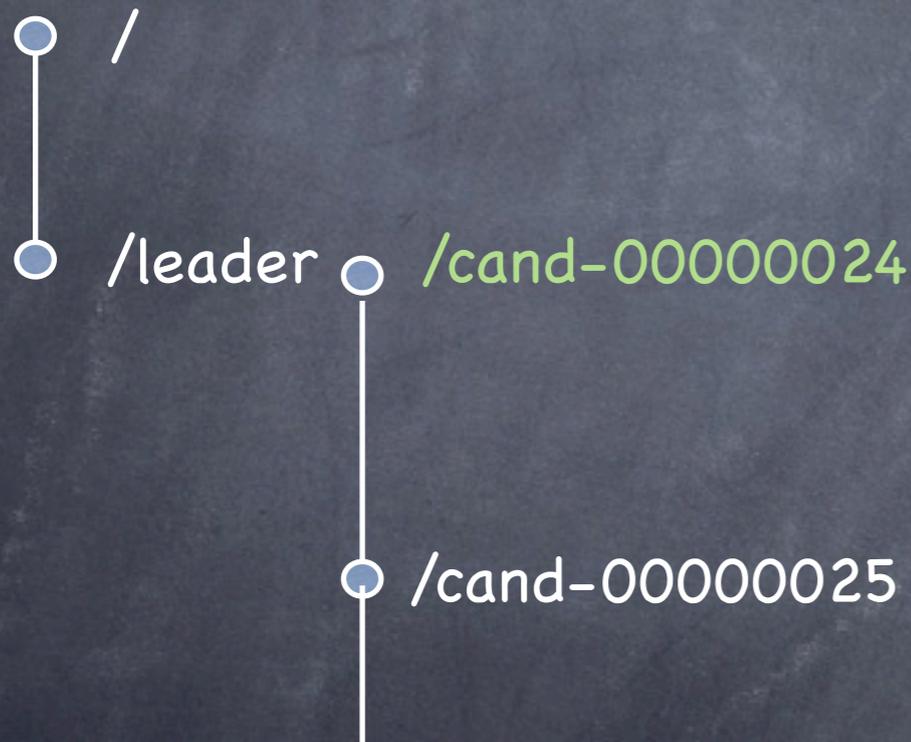




ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

Leader Election

- create znode for group
- create ephemeral/sequential node for leader candidates
- candidates watch node with lower sequential number
- candidate with lowest number is leader





ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

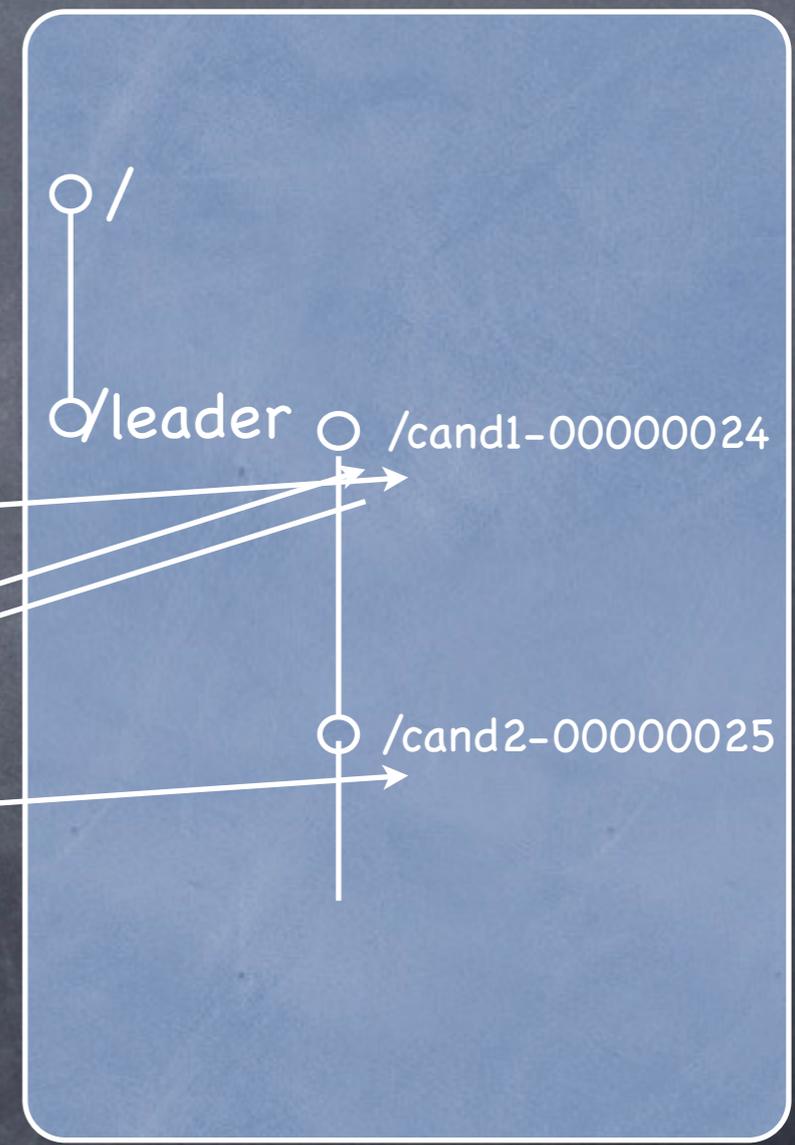
Leader Election

Cand1

Cand2

create (ephemeral, sequential)

create (ephemeral, sequential)
watch
notify





ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

- Group Membership, Name Service, Configuration

Implementing the recipes can be challenging:
-> curator framework

curator by Netflix

ZooKeeper client wrapper and rich ZooKeeper framework

Curator n 'kyoo-rā-ter: a keeper or custodian of a museum or other collection - A ZooKeeper Keeper.
Curator is a set of Java libraries that make using Apache ZooKeeper much easier. While
ZooKeeper comes bundled with a Java client, using the client is non-trivial and error prone.

- Leader Election



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

curator by Netflix

// Curator: make a client connection to ZK-cluster

CuratorFramework client =

CuratorFrameworkFactory.builder().

connectString(„localhost:2181“).

retryPolicy(new RetryOneTime(1000)).

namespace(„/group“).

build();



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

curator by Netflix

// Curator: add a ephemeral member node

```
client.create().
```

```
  withMode(CreateMode.EPHEMERAL).
```

```
  forPath("/member1");
```



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes



more Curator recipes:

- Leader Latch, ... Election
- Shared Lock, ... Read Write Lock, ... Semaphore
- Distributed Queue, ... Id Queue, ... Prio Queue
- Barrier, Counter
- ...



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

DEMO:
Leader Election with Curator



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

Who is missing in the Zoo?





ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes



ZooKeeper component in Camel:

- From ZooKeeper node:

```
from("zookeeper://localhost:2181/somepath/somenode").  
  to(....);
```
- To ZooKeeper node:

```
from(...).  
  to("zookeeper://localhost:2181/somepath/somenode");
```



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes



ZooKeeper component in Camel:

- Use ZooKeeper leader election as route policy (only the leader's route is started):

```
ZooKeeperRoutePolicy policy =  
new ZooKeeperRoutePolicy("zookeeper://localhost:2181/someapp/somepolicy", 1);  
from("direct:policy-controlled").routePolicy(policy).to("mock:controlled");
```



ZooKeeper: Service + Recipes

DEMO:

ZooKeeper camel component



ZooKeeper: Best ways to get started

- 1-node cluster and zkCli.sh (client shell)
- 3-node cluster
- Curator & Camel
- Get involved, community



ZooKeeper: Best ways to get started

> The example

You are right

from("zoo

I updated
Thanks for

Bilgin

"..." seems more like a writing example.

I really appreciate your help Hartmut. You have, indeed, found a bug. My test case didn't precisely replicate your situation. I updated the test so that it did (the lock node getting deleted after session expiration) and the same problem expressed. You also found the location of the bug making my job very easy ;)

Thanks again - I'll push a fix and get a new build out soon.

-Jordan

Hi Hartmut -

Great! Any improvements to the CLI are most welcome.

(...) loved, community

I would open a JIRA for each of the changes you want to work on, and we can discuss their merits there. I've commented briefly on each proposal below.

Wenn Du auch die
Wildnis zähmen
möchtest ...

... nimm
Apache
ZooKeeper!





Fragen?

Apache ZooKeeper

Curator

Camel ZooKeeper Component

A simple totally ordered broadcast protocol